



TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Plate - Export loads

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow.



Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

Reversing mill plate



2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- Do not load above the height of the trailer headboard.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Belly-wrapping*, *Timber dunnage*, *Webbing straps and ratchets*, *Webbing strap edge protection*, and *Anti-slip matting*.
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis frame and side raves.

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



4. Loading and restraint requirements

4.1 Fully blocked load

- Use dry timbers where possible.
- Minimum number of restraints according to Table 1.
- Restraints over product less than trailer width are to be belly-wrapped or altered to a pair of opposing loops.
- All product to be:
 - Loaded to trailer headboard or stanchions or
 - Blocked using wooden constructions
 or

Have direct restraint in the form of cross-over restraints.

Illustration below shows how all three methods can be utilised.

Table 1: Quantity of restraints

Load	Tie-down restraints
0 - 10 t	4
10 - 15 t	5
15 - 20 t	6
20 - 25 t	8
25 - 28 t	9







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4.2 Making use of anti-slip matting

- ✓ Use dry timbers where possible.
- Anti-slip matting to be placed both sides of timbers and between each plate.
- ✓ Apply a minimum of 8 restraints for a full load or 4 restraints per stack.



- 1. Place 500 mm long strips of anti-slip matting lengthways on the trailer, where the base timbers will be positioned.
- 2. Position base timbers across the anti-slip matting.
- 3. Place 500 mm long strips of anti-slip matting lengthways over the base timbers.
- 4. Load first plate.
- 5. Place anti-slip matting at regular intervals along the length of the plates, typically aligned with the timbers.
- 6. Load next plate and repeat.



100 x 100 mm pieces of anti-slip matting suffice between the plates.





TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Rod and bar in coil

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

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Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

- Rod in coil
- Bar in coil



2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheet for *Timber dunnage, Webbing straps and ratchets, Webbing strap edge protection,* and *Anti-slip matting*.
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis frame and side raves.

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Rod and bar in coil

4. Loading and restraint requirements



TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Rod and bar in coil







TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Black bar

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow.



Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

- Bundled Black Bar
- Large diameter Black Bar.

2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Belly-wrapping*, *Timber dunnage*, *Webbing straps and ratchets*, *Transport chains and tensioners*, *Webbing strap edge protection*, and *Anti-slip matting*.
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis and side raves.
- All chains must be 8mm minimum and be compliant with EN 12195-3 (Grade 8 chain).

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



Winter conditions - Black bar

4. Loading and restraint requirements







TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Loose pipe

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow.



Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

Loose pipe

2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- Do not load above the height of the trailer headboard.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Timber Dunnage, Webbing straps and ratchets, Transport Chains and tensioners, Webbing strap edge protection,* and *Anti-slip matting.*
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis frame and side raves.
- All chains must be 8 mm minimum and be compliant with EN 12195-3 (Grade 8 chain).
- Chains are only permitted on certain product types. If in doubt, ask the despatch team.

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Loose pipe

4. Loading and restraint requirements

- Load to the headboard wherever possible.
- Maximum of 2 pipes in upper most layer, otherwise product <u>must</u> be loaded to headboard.
- Apply anti-slip matting throughout the load. If timber bearers are used, apply the anti-slip matting to both sides of all bearers before loading product.
- ✓ Use goal posts as per normal practice. Goal post ties omitted for clarity in illustrations.
- Edge protection applied to webbing strap at all points of contact with trailer chassis beam and side raves.
- **X** Do not mix and match webbing straps and chains.

All illustrations in this document are for webbing straps.

4.1 Loaded to headboard

Lashing type	Quantity
Webbing straps	6
Transport chains*	4
* if appropriate	

* if appropriate

Layers of pipe loaded to headboard, anti-slip matting throughout and 6 webbing straps.

Nested pipes loaded to headboard, anti-slip matting throughout and 6 webbing straps.



4.2 Loaded away from headboard

Maximum of 2 pipes in upper most layer. These two pipes are to be chocked or belly-wrapped.

Apply anti-slip matting throughout the load. If timber bearers are used, apply the anti-slip matting to both sides of all bearers before loading product.

Good practice to apply half the required number of restraints before loading final layer of product.

Alternate sides on which webbing tensioners are applied.

Lashing type	Quantity
Webbing straps	8
Transport chains*	5

Care has been taken to ensure that the contents of this publication are accurate, but Tata Steel Europe Limited and its subsidiaries do not accept responsibility or liability for errors or information that is found to be misleading.

* if appropriate





TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Semi-finished products

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow.



Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following products:

• Semi-finished products including blooms, billets, slabs and ingots.

2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Belly-wrapping*, *Timber dunnage*, *Webbing straps and ratchets*, *Transport chains and tensioners*, *Webbing strap edge protection*, and *Anti-slip matting*.
- Anti-slip matting required for all loads, unless product is hot.
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN. Maximum product temperature for use with webbing straps is 120 °C.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis and side raves.
- All chains must be 8 mm minimum and be compliant with EN 12195-3 (Grade 8).
- Webbing ratchets are not an acceptable tensioner type for use with chains.



3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



Winter conditions - Semi-finished products

4. Loading and restraint requirements

- 4.1 Loading away from the headboard
- \checkmark Use dry timbers.
- Use anti-slip matting on BOTH sides of timbers.
- Side pins must be fitted.

Longs

All lashings are belly-wrapped. \checkmark



Illustration is for a full load restrained with LC 2000 daN webbing straps.

Load	Belly-wraps
Up to 20 t	4
Over 20 t	6

Table 1: LC 2000 daN straps

Table 2:8mm chains Table 3: 10mm chains

	Belly-wraps	Load	Belly-wraps	Load	Belly-wraps
t	4	Up to 20 t	3	0 - 10 t	2
t	6	Over 20 t	4	10 - 15 t	3
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Shorts



Winter conditions - Semi-finished products

4.2 Loading against the headboard

- Use dry timbers.
- ✓ All products MUST be loaded against the trailer headboard.
- Use anti-slip matting on BOTH sides of timbers.
- ✓ Minimum of 3 over-the-top restraints must be applied.
- Side pins must be fitted.



Edge protection



Use trailer anchor points where available, but if using trailer chassis or side raves additional edge protection is required around trailer structure.







Winter conditions - Non-banded sections - Export loads

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow.



Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

• Sections loads, including mixed product 'fabricator' loads.



2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- Do not load above the height of the headboard.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Timber dunnage*, *Webbing straps and ratchets*, and *Webbing strap edge Protection*.
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis and side raves.

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



Winter conditions - Non-banded sections - Export loads

4. Loading and restraint requirements

- Use dry timbers where possible.
- ✓ Follow Load Restraint Guideline LRG-0003-SS for load configuration requirements.
- Edge protection applied to webbing strap and ratchet at all points of contact with product.
- Edge protection applied to webbing strap and ratchet at all points of contact with trailer chassis and side raves.
- ✓ Side pins fitted.



Illustration is for a full load restrained	using LC 2000 daN	webbing straps
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Load	LC 2000daN	LC 2500daN
0 - 10 t	9	8
10 - 15 t	11	10
15 - 20 t	12	10
20 - 25 t	14	12
25 - 28 t	15	13



Edge protection

Points of high stress on webbing straps due to sharp corners and/or abrasive surfaces require use of edge protection.

Trailer lashing points are to be used where available, but if using trailer chassis or side raves additional edge protection is required around trailer structure.



See Technical Information Sheet on *Webbing strap edge protection* for more detail.





TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Banded sections - Export loads

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow.



Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

- Banded structural sections
 - Beams and columns
 - Channels
 - Angles
- Special Profiles

2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of snow.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Timber Dunnage, Webbing straps and ratchets,* and *Webbing strap edge protection.*
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis and side raves.

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



Winter conditions - Banded sections - Export loads

4. Loading and restraint requirements

- Use dry timbers where possible.
- Load towards headboard where possible.
- Follow Load Restraint Guideline LRG-0003-SS for load configuration requirements.
- Edge protection applied to webbing strap at all points of contact with product, trailer chassis and side raves.
- Gaps between bundles are controlled using nunchucks.
- Side pins fitted.



Illustration is for a full load restrained using LC 2000 daN webbing straps.

Load	LC 2000 daN	LC 2500 daN
0 - 10 t	7	6
10 - 15 t	9	8
15 - 20 t	10	8
20 - 25 t	12	10
25 - 28 t	13	11



Edge protection

Points of high stress on webbing straps due to sharp corners and/or abrasive surfaces require use of edge protection.

Trailer lashing points are to be used where available, but if using trailer chassis or side raves additional edge protection is required around trailer structure.



See Technical Information Sheet on Webbing strap edge protection for more detail.





TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Tube bundles

1. This Technical Advice Document applies when:

• Air temperature is below 3°C and there is a risk of frost, ice or snow affecting the product.

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Note: Testing has shown that friction coefficients of steel products can be reduced by as much as 50% in freezing conditions. This means that extra restraints are needed to make loads safe when there is a risk of ice.

This Technical Advice Document covers the following product:

Banded tube bundles

2. Essential requirements

- Trailers must be clear of debris, snow and ice.
- Do not load above the height of the trailer headboard.
- All restraint equipment must be inspected before use and be in good condition see relevant Technical Information Sheets for *Timber dunnage, Webbing straps and ratchets, Webbing strap edge protection,* and *Anti-slip matting.*
- All webbing straps must be compliant with EN 12195-2 and have a minimum rating of LC 2000 daN.
- Edge protection must be applied to webbing straps at all sharp or abrasive edges, including trailer chassis frame and side raves.

3. Winter weather alert

Throughout the winter period a system will be in place to notify hauliers and Tata Steel despatch points of the risk of freezing conditions.

Regions of the UK will be deemed Red Flag restraint areas for a period of 24 hours if there is a risk of ice forming on the load. These regions will be coloured red on a map sent out daily to all despatch points and hauliers.

Loads despatched from or transiting the Red Flag regions will require the restraints identified in this document.



TECHNICAL ADVICE DOCUMENT Winter conditions - Tube bundles



4.2 Loaded away from headboard

- Maximum of 2 bundles in upper layer.
- ✓ Upper layer timbers to be full width and a minimum size of 100 mm x 100 mm.
- Apply anti-slip matting throughout the load. Apply to both sides of timbers.

Table 1: Number of LC 2000 daN straps

Load	Quantity
Less than 20 tonnes	6
20 tonnes and above	8
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	200
	20